Northwest HIDTA Prevention/Treatment Initiatives

Northwest HIDTA

- Initiative budgets account for approximately 20% of the total Northwest HIDTA budget
- Drug Court Initiative: 10 partner agencies \$390,000 budget
- Prevention/Public Education Initiative: 10 partner agencies \$510,000 budget
- Fiduciary: Educational Service District 105

I-502 Key Elements

- Legalized system of producing, processing and retailing cannabis for adults age 21 and older
- Legalized possession of:
 - 1 ounce of useable cannabis for smoking
 - 16 ounces in solid form
 - 72 ounces in liquid form
- No consumption in public or in public view
- No home grows (except for registered medical patients)
- Imposed an excise tax rate of 37% on retail cannabis sales (not including 10% sales tax)
- Public Safety and Education
 - Established a Delta 9 THC blood threshold for cannabis DUIs
 - Limits store locations, advertising and number of outlets
 - Earmarked revenue for healthcare, prevention, education and research

I-502 Implementation Update

 I-502 passed in 2012; retail stores opened in 2014; "medical dispensaries" were closed in 2016

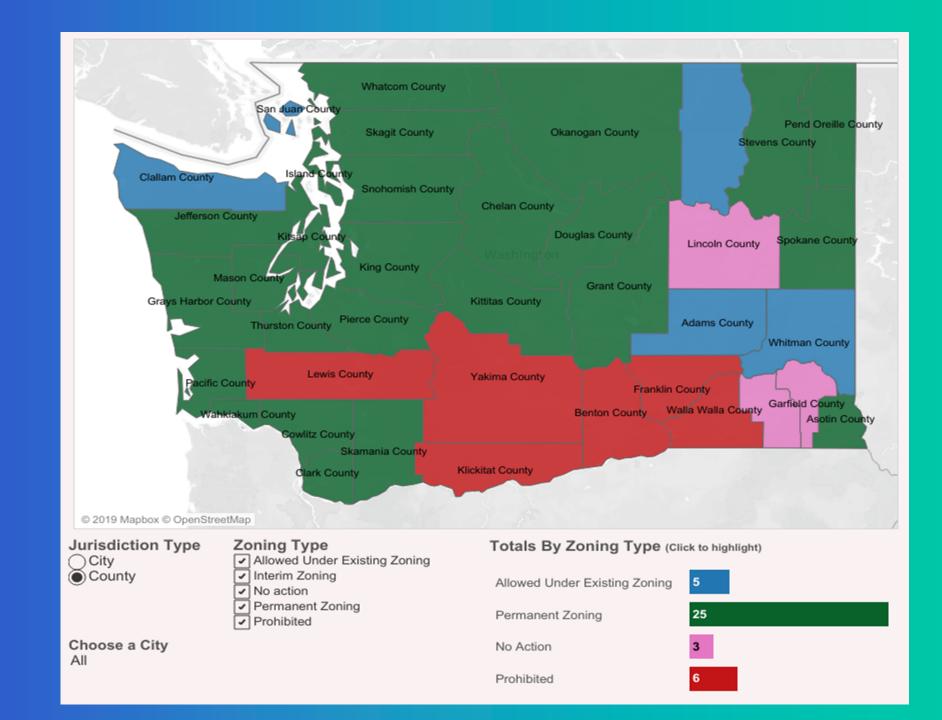
- Of 229 cities and towns in WA State
 - 109 have passed or already allowed permissible zoning
 - 81 have enacted prohibitions
 - 39 have taken no action
- Of the 39 counties in WA State
 - 30 have passed or already allowed permissible zoning
 - 6 have enacted prohibitions
 - 3 have taken no action

•The LCB has licensed 473 stores (266 with medical endorsements)

•The LCB has licensed 1,090 producers and 1,178 processors

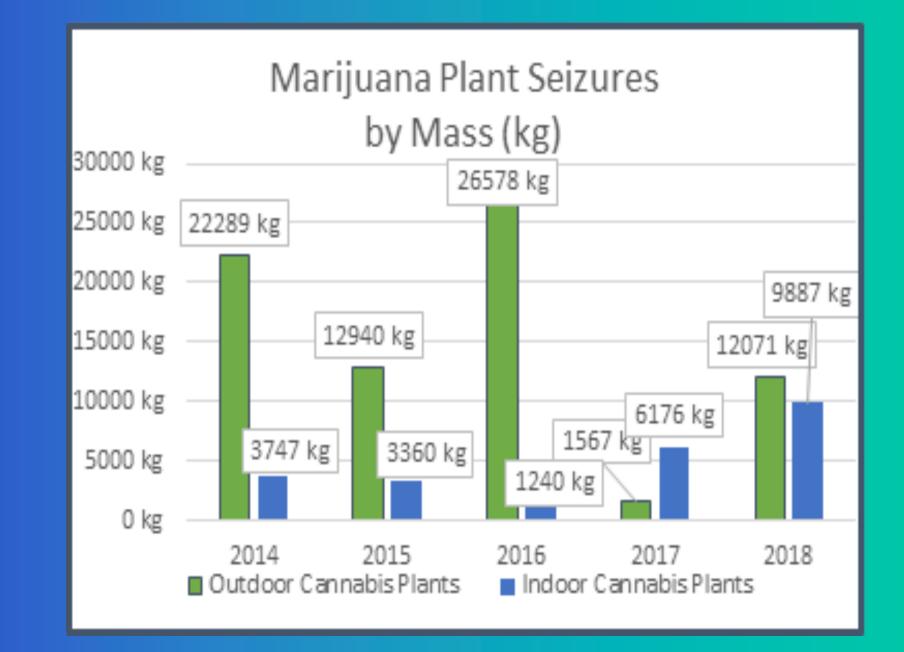
Daily retails sales exceed \$4 million

 All WA State retail sales increased 6% in 2016 – marijuana sales made up 27% of the increase



WA State Marijuana Production

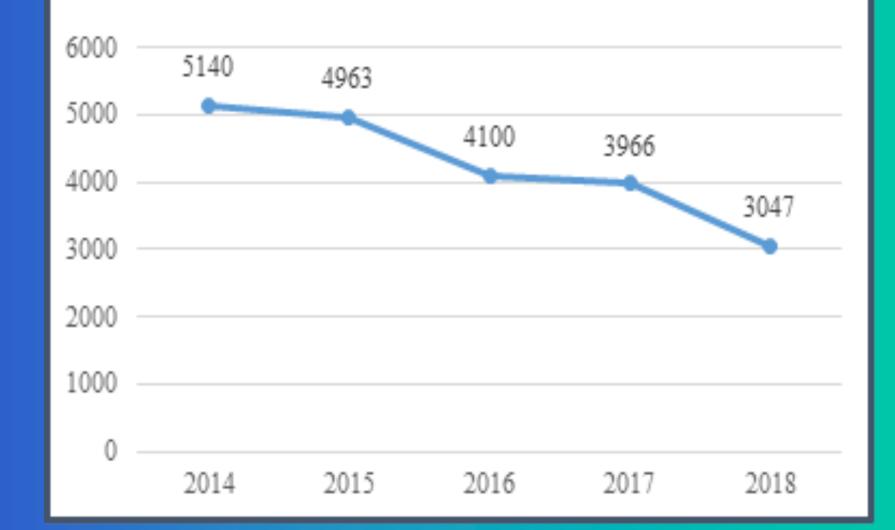
| | | Observed (| Canopy Area (SQI | FT) | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Proportion of Total Active Canopy | Total Active Canopy Area | Total Plants | Total Licensed Canopy Area | Proportion Licensed Area Used |
| Tier 1 Producer | 2.8% | 116,189 | 45,218 | 281,171 | 41% |
| Greenhouse | 0.1% | 6,015 | 2,553 | 12,800 | 47% |
| Indoor | 2.4% | 96,155 | 40,939 | 247,971 | 39% |
| Outdoor | 0.3% | 14,018 | 1,726 | 20,400 | 69% |
| Tier 2 Producer | 27.5% | 1,121,089 | 358,941 | 2,694,717 | 42% |
| Greenhouse | 1.6% | 64,938 | 15,613 | 151,800 | 43% |
| Hoop House | 1.6% | 67,063 | 15,636 | 143,500 | 47% |
| Indoor | 15.7% | 641,053 | 243,501 | 1,655,084 | 39% |
| Outdoor | 8.5% | 348,035 | 84,191 | 744,333 | 47% |
| Tier 3 Producer | 69.7% | 2,840,917 | 652,540 | 7,621,811 | 37% |
| Greenhouse | 4.5% | 184,124 | 55,841 | 777,180 | 24% |
| Hoop House | 8.1% | 331,124 | 57,988 | 541,987 | 61% |
| Indoor | 19.2% | 783,245 | 318,889 | 2,605,641 | 30% |
| Outdoor | 37.8% | 1,542,424 | 219,822 | 3,697,003 | 42% |
| Grand Total | 100% | 4,078,195 | 1,056,699 | 10,597,699 | 38% |

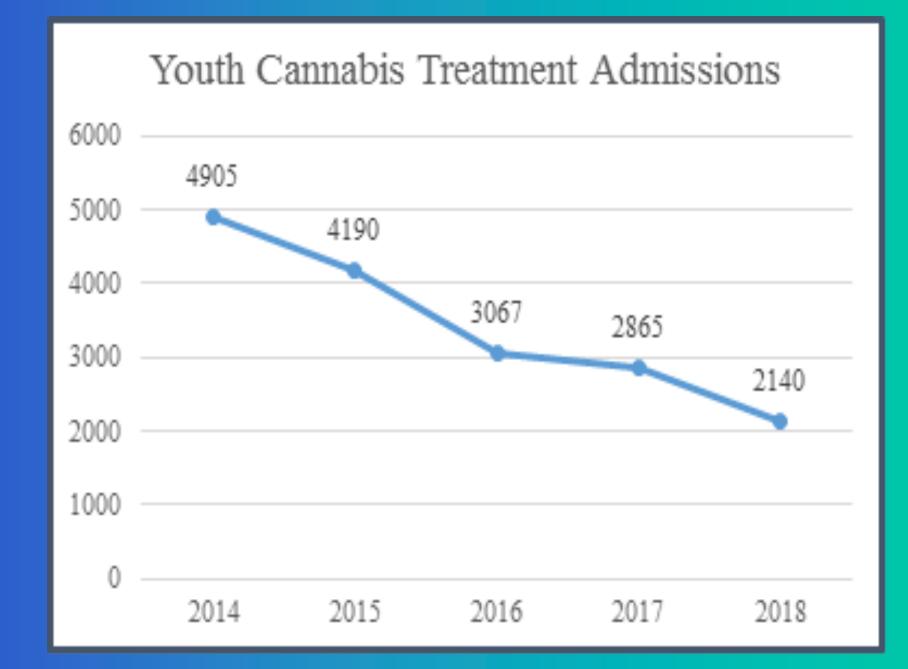


Past 30 DAY MARIJUANA USE









Marijuana Involved Crashes, 2015-18



- A total of 392 crashes were reported:
 - 37 resulted in a fatality, 22 caused serious injury, 110 resulted in minor injuries – most involved 2 vehicles
- Most crashes occurred on I-5, followed by I-90 and I-82
- Most crashes occurred between 4-5 pm and on Saturdays

Revenue Projections

Initial excise tax forecast projections (2013)

| FY 2015 | \$36.3 million |
|---------|-----------------|
| FY 2016 | \$80.0 million |
| FY 2017 | \$119.8 million |
| FY 2018 | \$160.2 million |
| FY 2019 | \$193.5 million |

Current excise tax forecast projections (Feb 2018)

| FY 2015 | \$64.9 million-actual |
|---------|------------------------|
| FY 2016 | \$185.7million-actual |
| FY 2017 | \$314.8 million-actual |
| FY 2018 | \$363.2 million-actual |
| FY 2019 | \$378.9 million |
| FY 2020 | \$394.3 million |
| FY 2021 | \$406.9 million |

Short changing the promise of marijuana legalization

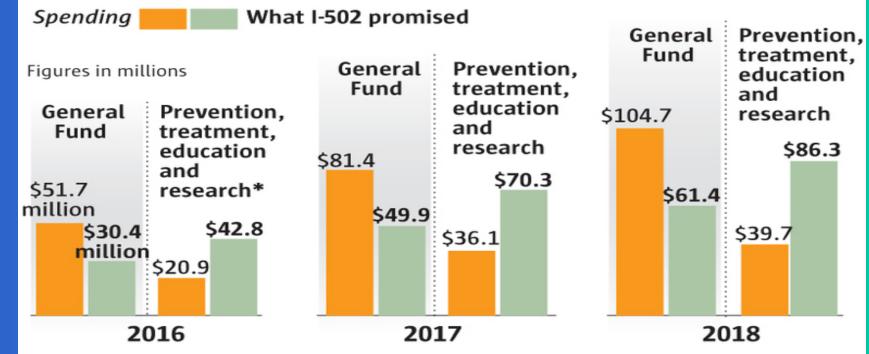
To mitigate the impacts of legal marijuana, Initiative 502 dedicated funding to help teens avoid marijuana abuse, reduce school drop-out rates and educate the public. The Legislature shorted many of those promises and swept dedicated funds into the general budget account.

TRAFFICKING AREA

DRUG

HIGH INTENSITY

NORTHWEST

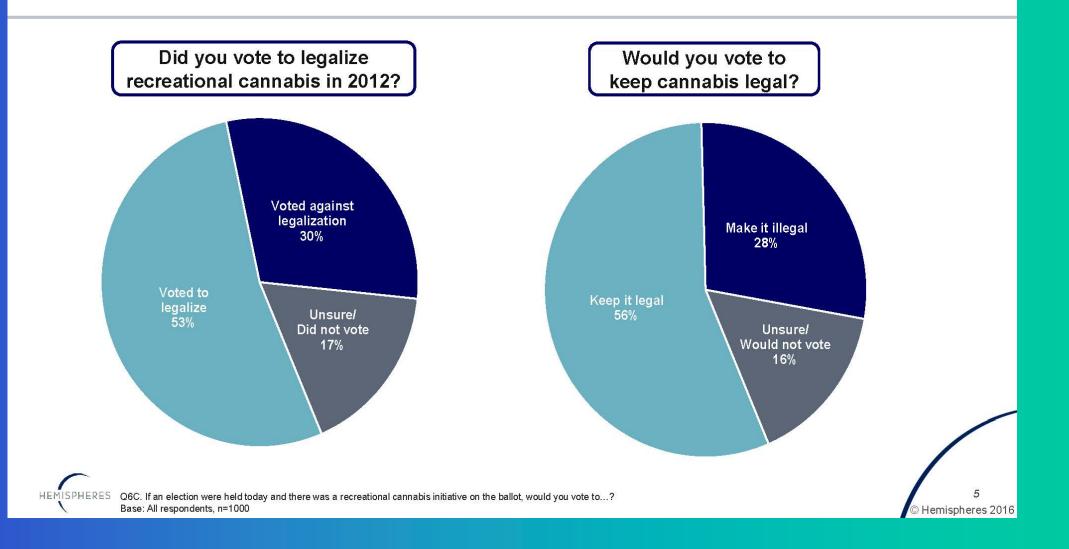


*Funds for Department of Social and Health Services; Department of Health; University of Washington and Washington State University; Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction

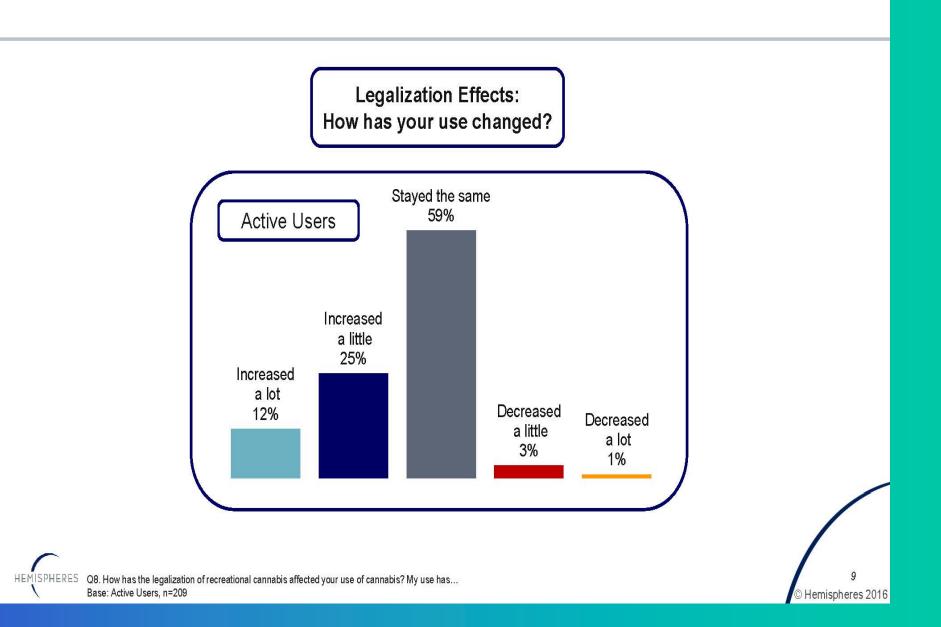
Source: Initiative 502; Washington State Economic and Revenue Forecast Council

MARK NOWLIN / THE SEATTLE TIMES

If a vote to legalize recreational cannabis were to be held again, it would easily pass.







14% of Inactive Users are willing to try cannabis in the next 12 months, but Never Users are highly unlikely to try it. Legalization Effects: How likely are you to try cannabis? Extremely unlikely Inactive Users **Never Users** 82% Extremely unlikely 54% Neither likely Somewhat unlikely Neither likely Somewhat Somewhat nor unlikely 17% Extremely nor unlikely 15% likely unlikely Somewhat Extremely likey 9% 9% 8% likely likey 5% 1% 0% 10 HEMISPHERES Q9. How likely are you to try cannabis in the next 12 months? Base: Inactive Users, n=242; Never Users, n=549 Hemispheres 2016 Cannabis is seen as having many positives and more than half of Washington State believes that cannabis should be legalized nationally.

